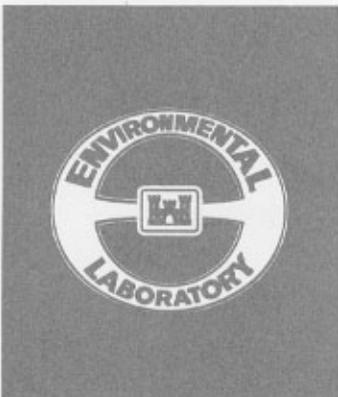
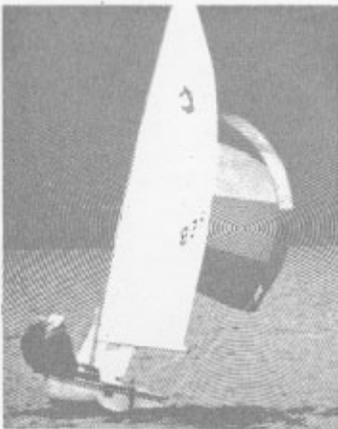




US Army Corps
of Engineers



**NATURAL RESOURCES
RESEARCH PROGRAM**

MISCELLANEOUS PAPER R-92-3

**BIBLIOGRAPHY--FEES
FOR OUTDOOR RECREATION**

by

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Environmental Laboratory

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

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13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

This report presents a comprehensive listing of articles and books related to fees for outdoor recreation. Its emphasis is on issues and research related to U.S. public land management agencies on the national level. Articles listed are the result of an extensive literature search and contacts with agency and university experts in the area of fees.

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Preface

The work reported herein was conducted as part of the Natural Resources Research Program (NRRP). The NRRP is sponsored by the Headquarters, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (HQUSACE), and is assigned to the U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station (WES) under the purview of the Environmental Laboratory (EL). Funding was provided under Department of the Army Appropriation No. 96X3121, General Investigation. The NRRP is managed under the Environmental Resources Research and Assistance Programs (ERRAP), Mr. J. L. Decell, Manager. Dr. A. J. Anderson was Assistant Manager, ERRAP, for the NRRP. Technical Monitors during this study were Mr. Robert Daniel and Ms. Judy Rice, HQUSACE.

This report presents a comprehensive bibliography on fees related to outdoor recreation. It was completed as one of the tasks for Work Unit 32745, Measuring the Effects of Recreation Fee Programs.

The report was prepared by Mr. Christopher M. White, Outdoor Recreation Planner, Resource Analysis Group (RAG), EL. Review and comments were provided by Messrs. H. Roger Hamilton and John Titre, RAG.

Appreciation is extended to the fee representatives of the major land management agencies for their time and assistance in locating material related to fees. Special thanks are expressed to Merle Van Horne of the National Park Service for providing copies of several important studies related to fees dating back to 1939. George Siehl of the Congressional Research Service was particularly helpful in sharing both files and time concerning fee articles. Ms. Jane Shaw of the Political Economy Research Center provided invaluable perspectives and information concerning other viewpoints.

This report was prepared under the general supervision of Mr. H. Roger Hamilton, Chief, RAG, EL; Dr. Conrad Kirby, Chief, Environmental Resources Division, EL; and Dr. John Harrison, Director, EL.

At the time of publication of this report, Director of WES was Dr. Robert W. Whalin. Commander and Deputy Director was COL Leonard G. Hassell, EN.

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1 Introduction

This bibliography is intended to be as comprehensive as possible in the area of fees for outdoor recreation. Its emphasis is on issues and research related to public land management agencies in the United States on the national level. While narrow in scope, it was broad in the search for material related to the bibliography and represents 3 years of intermittent search and 6 months of intensive search of all available sources. A list of those sources is available on request.

The listing of newspaper and popular press articles is limited to those that either pertain to specific national concerns or are representative of certain viewpoints. To be as objective as possible, articles are listed that reflect the entire spectrum of viewpoints about fees. There has been no attempt to limit the perspectives presented. However, where there was more than one article by the same author about the same subject, the most comprehensive article is listed. Also, in preparing this bibliography, sources outside the traditional economic fee perspective were sought to emphasize that fees are more than just a measure of willingness-to-pay.

It should be noted that fee articles are many times found in proceedings related to conferences (or, in at least one case, the subject of an entire conference). In the case of articles from a proceedings, each article is listed under the primary author's name for ease of reference. Several of the proceedings and other articles are very difficult to locate. For instance, one fee study was done in Utah as part of a master's thesis. The only reference found to this study was in the Congressional Record, where the local Congressman for that district read the main study details and findings into the record.

While every attempt has been made to avoid mistakes or overlooking an important article, there may still be some of both. In all cases, the researcher welcomes those comments and corrections in order to make this bibliography as accurate as possible.

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